The United States has been a leader in welcoming refugees who seek safety from persecution based on their race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group. Following World War II, the U.S. began welcoming refugees and over time the system has evolved to have a strong infrastructure centered on public-private partnerships. Communities across the U.S. have recognized the important economic and social benefits of resettling refugees. Ohio residents have played a vital role in the resettlement program and refugees have positively contributed to Ohio communities. In 2016, organizations and communities across Ohio welcomed 5% of refugees arriving in the U.S. In 2016, Ohio welcomed 4,194 refugees and 693 unaccompanied children who were released to the care and custody of sponsors.

In addition to programming to support refugees when they first arrive to the United States, the federal government provides monetary aid through grants to the state, Voluntary Agencies, and other refugee aid organizations for community and short-term refugee support. The Ohio Refugee Services Program is part of Ohio’s Department of Job and Family Services (ODJFS) and serves as the refugee resettlement office for the state. Primary program services include cash and medical assistance, access to English language classes, vocational and employment assistance. Discretionary grants are also awarded to private agencies for various other self-sufficiency programs.

Another service available to refugees in Ohio is the employment Matching Grant Services, administered by Voluntary Agencies in the state. An alternative to public cash assistance, private agencies match federal contributions and provide intensive case management services to help refugees get employed and become self-sufficient within 120 days of arrival.

Nimala Ghimirey and her family arrived in Akron in April 2009 with nothing but the clothing on their backs. Nimala was born and raised in a refugee camp in Nepal after her family was forced out of Bhutan. Upon arriving in America, Nimala and her brother Kailash began attending school in Akron. They navigated through their language barrier in the English as a Second Language curriculum at their schools. Nimala graduated as valedictorian of her class and is now attending Kent State University and majoring in biology. She hopes to become a physician one day. Nimala was also awarded the Womanhood Award in 2012, an award she was chosen to receive by her fellow classmates.

Many ethnic community-based organizations (ECBOs) exist throughout the state to help various refugee communities integrate and succeed in their new homes. These organizations are run by refugees to aid fellow refugees by providing a variety of direct services, increasing civic participation, and preserving the community’s cultural identity and history.